

Erfolgskontrolle 01

Kurze Testfrage

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

1

```
m1 = 300;  
m2 = 400;  
v1 = 4;  
v2 = -3;  
En = 1 / 2 (m1 v1^2 + m2 v2^2);  
Pn = m1 v1 + m2 v2;  
g1 = (En == 1 / 2 (m1 w1^2 + m2 w2^2));  
g2 = (Pn == (m1 w1 + m2 w2));  
Solve[{g1, g2}, {w1, w2}]  
  
{ {w1 -> -4, w2 -> 3}, {w1 -> 4, w2 -> -3} }
```

Lösung: {w1 -4, w2 3}

2

```
m1 = 200;  
m2 = 300;  
v1 = 3;  
v2 = -2;  
En = 1 / 2 (m1 v1^2 + m2 v2^2);  
Pn = m1 v1 + m2 v2;  
g1 = (En == 1 / 2 (m1 w1^2 + m2 w2^2));  
g2 = (Pn == (m1 w1 + m2 w2));  
Solve[{g1, g2}, {w1, w2}]  
  
{ {w1 -> -3, w2 -> 2}, {w1 -> 3, w2 -> -2} }
```

Lösung: $\{w_1 \rightarrow -3, w_2 \rightarrow 2\}$

Variante

Wenn die Vorzeichen der gegebenen Geschwindigkeiten als gleich angenommen werden

```
Remove["Global`*"]
```

1

```
m1 = 300;
m2 = 400;
v1 = 4;
v2 = 3;
En = 1 / 2 (m1 v1^2 + m2 v2^2);
Pn = m1 v1 + m2 v2;
g1 = (En == 1 / 2 (m1 w1^2 + m2 w2^2));
g2 = (Pn == (m1 w1 + m2 w2));
solv1 = Solve[{g1, g2}, {w1, w2}]

{{w1 -> 20/7, w2 -> 27/7}, {w1 -> 4, w2 -> 3}}

solv1 // N

{{w1 -> 2.85714, w2 -> 3.85714}, {w1 -> 4., w2 -> 3.}}
```

Lösung: {w1 2.85714, w2 3.85714}

2

```
m1 = 200;  
m2 = 300;  
v1 = 3;  
v2 = 2;  
En = 1 / 2 (m1 v1^2 + m2 v2^2);  
Pn = m1 v1 + m2 v2;  
g1 = (En == 1 / 2 (m1 w1^2 + m2 w2^2));  
g2 = (Pn == (m1 w1 + m2 w2));  
solv2 = Solve[{g1, g2}, {w1, w2}]  
  
{ {w1 -> 9/5, w2 -> 14/5}, {w1 -> 3, w2 -> 2} }  
  
solv2 // N  
  
{ {w1 -> 1.8, w2 -> 2.8}, {w1 -> 3., w2 -> 2.} }
```

Lösung: {w1 1.8, w2 2.8}